

## BIBLIOGRAFIA

- American Psychiatric Association (APA).** (2013) Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM-V, 5<sup>th</sup> edn. Washington, DC.
- Alzheimer's Disease International,** (2011). World Alzheimer Report 2011: The benefits of early diagnosis and intervention. London, UK.
- Alzheimer's Association** (2013). Alzheimer's disease facts and figures. Alzheimer's Association National Office, 225 N. Michigan Ave., Fl. 17, Chicago, IL 60601, USA
- Ashford, J. W., Shan, M., Butler, S., Rajasekar, A., Schmitt, F. A.** (1995). Temporal quantification of Alzheimer's disease severity: 'time index' model. *Dementia*.; 6 (5): 269-80.
- Ashford, J. W., et al.** (2007). Should older adults be screened for dementia? It is important to screen for evidence of dementia ! *Alzheimer's & Dementia*, 3, 75-80.
- Bahar-Fuchs A, Clare L, Woods B.** (2013). Cognitive training and cognitive rehabilitation for mild to moderate Alzheimer's disease and vascular dementia. The Cochrane Collaboration ; Published Online:June 5, 2013
- Bradford, A., Kunik, M. E., Schulz, P. et al.** (2009). Missed and delayed diagnosis of dementia in primary care: prevalence and contributing factors. *Alzheimer Dis Assoc Disord* ; 23: 306–14.
- Boockvar K, Shay K, Edes T, Stein J, Kamholz B, Flaherty J, Morley J, Shaughnessy M, Bronson B, Shapiro R.** (2008). The mental status vital sign. *J Am Geriatr Soc*; 56:2358-9.
- Brayne C, Fox C, Boustani M.** (2007). Dementia screening in primary care: Is it time? *JAMA*; 298(20):2409-2411.
- Brodaty, H., et al.** (2002). The GPCOG: a new screening test for dementia designed for general practice. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 50, 530-534.
- Buntinx, F., De Lepeleire, J., Louis Paquay, J., Iliffe, S., Schoenmakers, B.** (2011) Diagnosing dementia: No easy job. *BMC Family Practice*, 12:60-64.
- Cordell, C. B., Borson, S., Boustani, M., Chodosh, J., Reuben, D., Verghese, J., Thies, W., Fried, L. B.** (2013). Alzheimer's Association recommendations for operationalizing the detection of cognitive impairment during the Medicare Annual Wellness Visit in a primary care setting. *Alzheimer's & Dementia*: 1–10.
- Demissie., S., et al.** (2001) Reliability of Information Collected by Proxy in Family Studies of Alzheimer's Disease. *Neuroepidemiology*; 20:105–111
- De Ronchi D., et al.** (2005) Occurrence of Cognitive Impairment and Dementia after the Age of 60: A Population-Based Study from Northern Italy. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders*, 19, 97–105.
- De Vriendt P., E. Gorus E., Cornelis E., I. Bautmans I., Petrovic M., Mets T.** (2013) .The advanced activities of daily living: A tool allowing the evaluation of subtle functional decline in mild cognitive impairment. *The journal of nutrition, health & aging*, 17, 1:64-71.
- Dubois, B., Feldman, H. H., Jacova, C., Dekosky, S. T., Barberger-Gateau, P., Cummings, J., et al.** (2007). Research criteria for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease: revising the NINCDS-ADRDA criteria. *Lancet Neurology*; 6 (8); 734-746
- Folstein, M.F., Folstein S.E., McHugh P.R.,** (1975). "Mini-mental state". A practical method for grading the cognitive state of patients for the clinician. *J Psychiatr Res*, 12(3): 189–198.
- Jorm, A. F. .** (2003) The value of informant reports for assessment and prediction of dementia. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 51, 881-882.
- Jost B. C., Grossberg G. T. .** (1996). The evolution of psychiatric symptoms in Alzheimer's Disease: a natural history study. *JAGS*; 44: 1078-1081.
- Kaduszkiewicz, H, et al..** (2010). Do general practitioners recognize mild cognitive impairment in their patients? *J Nutr Health Aging*;14(8):697-702.
- Katz, S., Down, T.D., Cash, H.R., & Grotz, R.C.** (1970) Progress in the development of the index of ADL. *The Gerontologist*, 10(1), 20-30.
- Koch, T., Iliffe, S. .** (2010). Rapid Appraisal of Barriers to the Diagnosis and Management of Patients with Dementia in Primary Care: A Systematic Review. *BMC Family Practice*. 11:52.
- Knopman. D., Donohue, J. A., Guterman, E. M..** (2000). Patterns of care in the early stages of Alzheimer's disease: impediments to timely diagnosis. *J Am Geriatr Soc*; 48: 300–4.

- Lavery, L. L., Lu, S., Chang, C. H., Saxton, J., Ganguli, M.** . (2007). Cognitive Assessment of Older Primary Care Patients with and Without Memory Complaints *J Gen Intern Med.*; 22(7): 949–954.
- Lawton, M. P. and Brody, E. M.** (1969). Assessment of older people: self-maintaining and instrumental activities of daily living. *Gerontologist*, 9, 179-186.
- Lindesay, J., Bullock, R., Daniels, H., Emre, M., Förstl, H., Frölich, L., Gabryelewicz, T., Martínez-Lage, P., Monsch, A. U., Tsolaki, M., van Laar, T.** . (2010) . Turning Principles into Practice in Alzheimer's Disease. *Int J Clin Pract.*; 64 (10):1198-1209
- Mackinnon, A. and Mulligan, R.** (1998) Combining cognitive testing and informant report to increase accuracy in screening for dementia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1529-35.
- Magni, E., Binetti, G., Bianchetti, A., Rozzini, R. and Trabucchi, M.** (1996). Mini-mental state examination: a normative study in Italian elderly population. *European Journal Neurology*, 3, 1-5.
- Mayeaux, R.** (2010) Early Alzheimer's Disease. *N Engl J Med*; 362:2194-201.
- Milne, A., Curverwell, A., Guss, R., Tuppen, J. and Whelton, R.** (2008) Screening for dementia in primary care: review of the use, efficacy and quality of measures. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 20, 911-926.
- Morris, J. C.** (1993). Clinical Dementia Rating (CDR): current version and scoring rules. *Neurology*, 43, 2412-2414.
- Mundt, J. C., Freed, D. M., Greist, J. H.** (2000) . Lay Person–Based Screening for Early Detection of Alzheimer's Disease: Development and Validation of an Instrument. *Journal of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences*; Vol. 55B, No. 3, P163–P170.
- Nasreddine ZS, Phillips NA, Bédirian V, et al.** (2005). The Montreal Cognitive Assessment, MoCA: a brief screening tool for mild cognitive impairment. *J Am Geriatr Soc*;53:695.
- Petersen RC, Smith GE, Waring SC et al.** (1999). Mild cognitive impairment: clinical characterization and outcome. *Arch Neurol.* 56 (3):303-308.
- Petersen, R. C., Stevens J. C., Ganguli, M., Tangalos, E. G, Cummings J. L., DeKosky, S. T.** . (2001). Practice parameter: early detection of dementia: Mild Cognitive Impairment (an evidence-based review) *Neurology*; 56:1133-1142
- Petersen R. C.** (2011). Mild Cognitive Impairment. *N Engl J Med*; 364:2227-34
- Pirani, A., Brodaty, H., Martini, E., Zaccherini, E., Neviani, F., Neri, M.,** (2010): The validation of the Italian version of the GPCOG (GPCOG-It): a contribution to cross-national implementation of a screening test for dementia in general practice. *International Psychogeriatrics*; 22); 1: 82-90.
- Pirani A., Zaccherini D., Tulipani C., Tassinari C., Anzivino F.** (2010). Il caso di “GiGi”: considerazioni sulla diagnosi delle demenze ed implicazioni nella vita quotidiana del paziente e dei familiari. *Psicogeriatrics*; Supplemento N 1: 208-209.
- Reisberg B., Gauthier S.** (2008),. Current evidence for subjective cognitive impairment (SCI) as the pre-mild cognitive impairment (MCI) stage of subsequently manifest Alzheimer's disease. *International Psychogeriatrics* 20:1, 1–16
- Reuben, D. B., Herr, K. A., Pacala, J. T., Pollock, B. G., Potter, J. F. and Semla, T. P.**. (2009, 11<sup>th</sup> edition). Dementia. In *Geriatrics At Your Fingertips* (57-62). Ed. The American Geriatric Society, New York,
- Sheikh, J. I. and Yesavage, J. A.** (1986). Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS). Recent evidence and development of a shorter version. In T.L. Brink, (Ed.) *Clinical Gerontology: A Guide to Assessment and Intervention* (pp. 165-173). New York: The Haworth Press, Inc.
- Stern, Y.**, (2009). Cognitive Reserve. *Neuropsychologia*; 47, 2015–2028.
- Trabucchi, M.** (2005). Le demenze.4<sup>°</sup> Edizione, Utet Scienze Mediche, Torino.
- Turner, S., Iliffe, S., Downs, M., Wilcock, J., Bryans, M. et al.** (2004). General practitioners' knowledge, confidence and attitudes in the diagnosis and management of dementia. *Age and Ageing*; 33:461–467
- Valcour, V. G., Masaki, K. H., Curb, J. D. and Blanchette, P. L.** (2000). The detection of dementia in the primary care setting. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 160, 2964-2968.
- Valenzuela, M. J. and Sachdev, P.** (2006). Brain reserve and dementia: a systematic review. *Psychol. Med.* 36, 441-454
- Wilson, R. S., Leurgans, S. E., Boyle, P.A., Schneider, J.A. Bennett, D.A.** (2010). Neurodegenerative basis of age-related cognitive decline. *Neurology*, 75, 1070-1078.
- Zahodne, L. B., Stern, Y., Manly, J. J.** (2014). Depressive Symptoms Precede Memory Decline, but Not Vice Versa, in Non-Demented Older Adults. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 62:130-134.